



Türkiye Geneli
YÜKSEKÖĞRETİM KURUMLARI SINAVI
YABANCI DİL TESTİ

SINAV KODU

Y 2 2 2 3

İNGİLİZCE
DENEME SINAVI



2

T.C. KİMLİK NUMARASI	
ADI	
SOYADI	
ÖĞRENCİ NUMARASI	

ADAYIN DİKKATİNE!

SINAV BAŞLAMADAN ÖNCE AŞAĞIDAKİ UYARILARI MUTLAKA OKUYUNUZ.

1. Bu sınavın süresi 120 dakikadır.
2. Sınavın soru sayısı 80'dir.
3. Her oturumda puanların birleştirilebilmesi için optik cevap kâğıtlarında **aynı T.C. Kimlik Numarasının** ve **aynı öğrenci numarasının** kodlanması gerekmektedir. Farklı kodlama yapıldığında cevap kâğıtlarınız eşleştirilemeyecek ve puanlarınız hesaplanamayacaktır.
4. Sınavın yanıt anahtarları **11.12.2023 Pazartesi günü saat 17.00'de** "ozdebir.org.tr" adresinde yayınlanacaktır.

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1. Bu testte 80 soru vardır.
2. Cevaplama süreniz 120 dakikadır.
3. Cevaplarınızı, cevap kâğıdının İngilizce Testi için ayrılan kısmına işaretleyiniz.

1. The company offered the employee an ---- position in another department after her department was dissolved due to budget cuts.

A) equivalent B) illiterate
C) immature D) unwilling
E) unaware

2. The school administration is investigating the ---- of several students in a physical clash that took place on campus last week.

A) expression B) capability
C) involvement D) confusion
E) location

3. The patient complained ---- of pain in her joints, prompting the doctor to order further tests to diagnose the underlying condition.

A) deficiently B) tightly
C) closely D) annually
E) persistently

4. Many psychologists say that rough, aggressive sports like boxing are a way for both players and viewers to ---- their anger.

A) generate B) release
C) underestimate D) devote
E) fund

5. A patient's blurry vision might ---- a cornea error, which the optician can promptly diagnose and correct with a new pair of glasses.

A) look up B) look after
C) take over D) stem from
E) give off

6. Over recent years, many skilled craftsmen and women ---- their jobs in the pottery trade in the UK, but gradually English porcelain ---- its reputation.

A) lost / regains
B) are losing / has been regaining
C) have lost / is regaining
D) had been losing / will have regained
E) have been losing / had regained

7. Traditionally, fashion retailers ---- four collections per year, one for each season, but nowadays fast-fashion companies ---- and manufacture clothes in as little as four weeks.

A) had / can design
B) have / might design
C) had had / used to design
D) will have / may be designing
E) have had / were able to design

8. Despite often ---- in popular culture as primitive and unintelligent, Neanderthals had brains slightly larger than those ---- in contemporary humans.

A) portraying / to be found
B) being portrayed / found
C) having portrayed / to have found
D) portrayed / to find
E) to portray / finding

9 - 15. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

9. Some microbes are capable - - - - developing resistance - - - - the antibiotics that are frequently used.

A) from / in
B) to / against
C) at / about
D) in / for
E) of / to

10. If you are driving - - - - the speed limit nearby a school, you are doing something that is dangerous and - - - - the law.

A) within / opposite
B) at / for
C) along / out of
D) towards / off
E) above / against

11. They'll be able to take on some permanent staff - - - - they have fully established themselves in the city.

A) as though
B) whereas
C) once
D) even if
E) unless

12. - - - - the solar system looks minuscule when compared to the vast distances between galaxies or even our closest stars, it is enormous when compared with distances on the Earth.

A) Providing
B) Even though
C) By the time
D) As long as
E) Since

13. - - - - engaged in as competition - - - - as recreation, waterskiing is an exhilarating outdoor sport.

A) No sooner / than
B) Scarcely / when
C) Whether / or
D) Neither / nor
E) Such / that

14. - - - - the great diversity in social behaviour and habits between different types of ants, most of them have the same basic physical structure.

A) Until
B) In spite of
C) Thanks to
D) As a result of
E) As well as

15. Noise pollution is considered to be - - - - unwanted or disturbing sound that affects the health and well-being of humans and - - - - organisms.

A) any / other
B) no / all
C) some / every
D) one / both
E) the whole / most

16 - 20. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

The scientific community (16) - - - - for over 80 years whether caffeinated drinks, such as coffee – with an average cup having 100-140 milligrams (mg) of caffeine – have an effect (17) - - - - fluid balance. Caffeine affects the hormones that control fluid balance, and, if consumed in large doses (over 500 mg), it has a diuretic (fluid loss) effect. This is (18) - - - - noticeable in people who do not drink caffeinated drinks regularly. (19) - - - -, it is not clear whether the body gets used to caffeine exposure and if the diuretic effect gets reduced. In that case, drinking coffee would add to keeping the body hydrated (20) - - - - the other way around.

16.

- A) is debating
- B) had debated
- C) was debating
- D) has been debating
- E) will have debated

17.

- A) with
- B) on
- C) along
- D) for
- E) to

18.

- A) narrowly
- B) preciously
- C) particularly
- D) singly
- E) hopefully

19.

- A) As a result
- B) For example
- C) Nevertheless
- D) Afterwards
- E) Similarly

20.

- A) because of
- B) such as
- C) due to
- D) instead of
- E) in terms of

21 - 28. sorularda cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük veya ifadeyi bulunuz.

21. - - - - it is characterized by muscle rigidity, difficulties with motion, balance, and coordination.

- A) Since Parkinson's disease affects the brain's ability to control movement
- B) Although some research studies suggest Parkinson's disease affects more men than women
- C) While some cases of Parkinson's disease appear to be hereditary
- D) By the time the symptoms of Parkinson's disease begin on one side of the body
- E) Before people with Parkinson's disease experience stiffness and tremor

22. Although cycling to work or school has obvious health benefits and reduces air pollution, - - - -.

- A) this practise is by far the most efficient one in terms of being eco-friendly
- B) it is not very practical in every climate and can be risky in heavy traffic
- C) putting a tax on fuel has both advantages and disadvantages
- D) this allows some flexibility for car drivers
- E) there are a number of steps that can be taken to reduce road congestion

23. With more and more people buying electric cars and storing energy at home, - - - -.

- A) road tax on purchasing electric vehicles are lesser than petrol or diesel vehicles
- B) transport is a fundamental requirement of modern life
- C) electric vehicles use electricity to charge their batteries instead of using fossil fuels
- D) the global demand for batteries is expected to grow sharply in the coming years
- E) just plug it in to a home or public charger

24. Given our closeness to the animals we love, - - - -.

- A) dogs respond with an oxytocin surge when interacting with one another
- B) even smaller dogs can act as a deterrent by barking at strangers
- C) dogs, cats, and other animals in animal shelters are usually tame
- D) there is a difference between domestication and taming of an animal
- E) we must be getting constantly bombarded by their microbes

25. Since no cactus plant is the same, - - - -.

- A) it may be one of the few sources of water in arid regions
- B) cacti are flowering plants that produce seeds
- C) this houseplant is a unique, decorative way to add interest to your living space
- D) the root system of a cactus spread out close to the surface
- E) perhaps the smallest cacti species is Blossfeldia liliputana

26. Travelling can be a thrilling adventure, - - - -.

- A) so that you can figure out how much you need to save
- B) when we decide to go on a vacation this summer
- C) although adventure tourism offers numerous benefits
- D) while people who crave adventure seek out thrilling activities to overcome their fears
- E) but it can also be quite exhausting and require careful planning to make the most of your journey

27. - - - -, it's just as important that long-term employees are given the same level of attention.

- A) While starting a new job is almost always a bit nerve-wracking
- B) Although staff training is often mandatory for new members of staff
- C) If your manager or fellow team members have a particularly packed schedule the week you start
- D) Once newcomers are settled at their new working environment
- E) As formal dress codes may seem increasingly less common in offices

28. At first glance, crocodiles and alligators look quite similar - - - -.

- A) but on closer inspection the two have very different snouts
- B) so the teeth on the bottom jaw fit into sockets in the top jaw line and are concealed
- C) since both reptiles have distinct features that can help you figure out which is which
- D) even if the crocodile has a much wider distribution throughout the world
- E) although both reptiles are very dangerous to their prey, capable of attacking creatures larger than themselves

29 - 31. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

On any given day, thousands of people around the world go to the movies. Millions and millions of people watch television! Motion pictures and television programs are capable of stirring deep emotions in viewers – fear, sorrow, happiness, etc. In this way, the art of movie making and television production can be considered to rank with other art forms that also evoke strong emotion like literature and painting and theatre. Movies and television programs are products of the imaginations of many individuals from screenwriters to producers to directors to actors, editors, and special effects artists. The effect that movies and television has on popular culture is considerable, and their visual record can have a powerful influence on our minds and imaginations.

29. According to the paragraph, literature and painting - - - -.

- A) differ from television and movies in terms of longevity
- B) involve numerous people during their creation
- C) are two types of art that attract millions of people
- D) can be compared to the emotional impacts of television and movies
- E) are much older forms of art than television and movies

30. It can be inferred from the passage that - - - -.

- A) the process of movie making requires more time than literature and painting
- B) television and movies play a significant role in shaping society
- C) the number of moviegoers is a lot more than theatre enthusiasts
- D) the feelings that movies create are often saddening
- E) a special effect in a movie is what mostly captivates people

31. The passage is mainly about - - - -.

- A) the way movies and television programs are produced
- B) the crew who produce a movie
- C) a comparison between various types of art
- D) the impact of movies and television upon us
- E) the addictive aspect of television and movies

32 - 34. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Cro-Magnon type of prehistoric human appears to have been heavily built and fairly tall compared with the Neanderthals, who were their contemporaries. The forehead was straight, with only slight ridges over the eyes, the skull long and narrow, the face short and wide and the brain large. It appears that early Cro-Magnons and Neanderthals were closely related. However, Cro-Magnons had a more advanced culture than the Neanderthals. They made different kinds of tools such as blade tools, scrapers for leather and fine bone tools. They lived in caves and under rock overhangs, although they may have built stone huts. Cro-Magnon people buried their dead like the Neanderthals, and probably had a religion: their art may have had magical or religious meaning. Cro-Magnons were the first people to carve, and sculpted engravings and statuettes of humans and animals have been found. In France and Spain, they painted different kinds of animals on the walls of their caves. They also decorated tools and weapons showing that they liked art for decoration as well as for religious reasons.

32. The author's primary purpose is to - - - .

- A) present Cro-Magnons to readers from an unheard perspective
- B) describe physical features of Neanderthals
- C) provide general information on Cro-Magnons
- D) provide us with detailed religious rituals of the first humans
- E) discuss why Cro-Magnons were more advanced than their contemporaries

33. Which of the following can be understood from the passage regarding Cro-Magnons?

- A) They looked like the Neanderthals in body shapes.
- B) They were the first people to have used tools in history.
- C) They used tools just for religious purposes.
- D) Tools were mostly made from bones in their time.
- E) They were culturally ahead of the Neanderthals.

34. According to the passage, religion - - - .

- A) had no place in Neanderthal culture
- B) was first invented by Neanderthals and then adapted by Cro-Magnons
- C) was more important for Cro-Magnons than it was for Neanderthals
- D) was a driving force in the daily lives of Cro-Magnons
- E) was probably in connection with art in Cro-Magnons' lives

35 - 37. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Only a tiny fraction of wild mammal species has been successfully domesticated in history, because domestication requires that a wild animal fulfil many necessary conditions: the animal has to have a diet that humans can supply; a rapid growth rate; a willingness to breed in captivity; a controllable temperament; a social structure involving submissive behaviour towards dominant animals and humans; and lack of a tendency to panic when fenced in. Thousands of years ago, humans domesticated every possible large wild mammal species fulfilling all those criteria and worth domesticating, and Eurasia ended up with the most domesticated animal species in part because it's the world's largest land mass and offered the most wild species to begin with. The result is that there have been no valuable additions of domestic animals in recent times, despite the efforts of modern science.

35. According to the text, no more wild animals are domesticated today partly because - - - -.

- A) humanity have domesticated almost all potential big species
- B) there is not much of an effort from science
- C) it has turned out to be a highly costly process
- D) the smaller ones are not inclined to be submissive
- E) the remaining species are insufficient in number

36. As is clear from the passage that Eurasia - - - -.

- A) was the first place where the domestication process started
- B) was the only land consisting of animals worth domesticating
- C) contained more crops to feed a domesticated animal
- D) outnumbered other continents in terms of wild animal population
- E) was full of people adept at domesticating wild species

37. The passage mainly discusses - - - -.

- A) the reasons why large wild animals were favoured over small ones
- B) why science has fallen back today in terms of domesticating new species
- C) Eurasia's pioneering role in domestication process throughout history
- D) the challenges and criteria for domesticating wild mammal species
- E) what type of wild animals best suit for domestication

38 - 40. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

The Ultimatum Game, introduced by Werner Guth and colleagues (1982), is a simple, take-it-or-leave-it bargaining environment. In ultimatum experiments two people are randomly and anonymously matched, one as proposer and one as responder, and told they will play a game exactly one time. The proposer is endowed with an amount of money, say \$ 10, and suggests a division of that amount between herself and her responder. The responder observes the suggestion and then decides whether to accept or reject. If the division is accepted then both earn the amount implied by the proposer's suggestion. If rejected, then both the proposer and responder earn nothing for the experiment. Economists would expect A to take \$9 and offer B just \$1. But the economists would be wrong. Most offer their Bs about \$4. It is genuinely surprising that people behave this way. If the result held up across all societies, we would wonder whether we have genes that force us to expect fairness.

38. In the Ultimatum Game, the responder - - - .

- A) is expected to divide the amount by half
- B) can be said to be the winning party all the time
- C) is chosen among economists
- D) actually decides whether or not both sides will get the money
- E) sometimes feels regret at the end of the experiment

39. As is understood from the passage that - - - .

- A) the amount given in the experiment is often \$ 10
- B) the two individuals are paired up without any prior selection
- C) the experiment yields the same result in every society
- D) the game was invented by an economist
- E) in the game, the participants can try again unless they agree upon the shared amount

40. The purpose of the experiment described in this passage is - - - .

- A) to prove that those offering unfair amounts are, in fact, generous people in real life
- B) to measure the participants' emotional responses to the experimenter's instructions
- C) to investigate human behaviour in a specific economic context
- D) to examine participants' knowledge of economic theories
- E) to understand why one side does not share the amount given unequally

41 - 43. soruları aşağıdaki parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

Many people go through life as though they are wearing blinders or are sleepwalking. Their eyes are open, yet they may see nothing of their wild associates on this planet. Their ears, **attuned to** motor cars and traffic, and their minds hooked on smart phone screens, seldom catch the music of nature - the singing of birds, frogs, or crickets - or the wind. These people are biologically illiterate - environmentally illiterate - and yet they may fancy themselves as well informed, perhaps sophisticated. They may know business trends or politics, yet haven't the faintest idea of what makes the natural world tick. We have biologists, of course, and biochemists. But we really need bio-engineers, bio-lawyers, and bio-politicians.

41. The underlined word "attuned to" is closest in meaning to - - - -.

- A) be in harmony with
- B) be faithful to
- C) be in charge of
- D) be afraid of
- E) be out of reach

42. The mention of "bio-engineers, bio-lawyers, and bio-politicians" **emphasizes the idea that** - - - -.

- A) people need to focus on how to use technology more effectively in every domain
- B) more researchers are needed in the field of politics, engineering and law at universities
- C) more specialised people are necessary for addressing the challenges in the natural world
- D) every field of study must work in cooperation with politicians who are experts in ecology
- E) these professional people are far more important than biologists and chemists in most aspects

43. Which of the following could be the best title for the passage?

- A) Saving the Endangered Species
- B) Towards a More Digital World
- C) A Call for Environmental Education
- D) How to Be a Successful Biologist
- E) Nature and its Challenges

44 - 48. sorularda karşılıklı konuşmanın boş bırakılan kısmını tamamlayabilecek ifadeyi bulunuz.

44. Tina:

- I love coffee, it helps me stay alert and focused throughout the day.

Ryan:

- But too much coffee can be harmful. It can cause anxiety, jitteriness, and disrupt your sleep patterns.

Tina:

- - - - -

Ryan:

- I agree that moderate consumption is generally okay, but it's important to be aware of your own body's response and not rely too heavily on caffeine to get through the day.

- A) I mostly buy Columbian beans; they are the best quality.
- B) I only drink a few cups a day, I'm not overdoing it.
- C) Don't you think excessive drinking causes sleep disturbances?
- D) I now understand why I have been experiencing nervousness lately.
- E) Some people may be more sensitive to its negative effects than others.

45. Derek:

- - - - -

Fred:

- It depends on what you're growing. Have you tried using compost or fertilizer?

Derek:

- I haven't. Is that something I can make myself or do I need to buy it?

Fred:

- You can make compost at home, or you can buy fertilizer at a garden supply store. I can show you how to make compost if you're interested.

- A) I just can't get rid of all the weed in my garden by myself. Could you give me a hand some time this week?
- B) I'm having trouble with my garden this year. Do you have any gardening techniques that work well?
- C) I'm looking for a gardening store that sells compost or fertilizer. Do you, by any chance, know a place?
- D) I read in an article that fruits that you grow in your garden are largely affected by the fertilizer type you use. Is that correct?
- E) Each time I plant cucumber or tomato seeds, they grow to only 10 centimetres above the soil.

46. Rachel:

- **The tap in my bathroom is broken. Do you know how to fix it?**

Patrick:

- **It depends on what's wrong with it. If it's just a leaky washer, that's an easy fix.**

Rachel:

- - - - -

Patrick:

- **Sure, I can walk you through it. You'll need to turn off the water supply first, and then we can get started.**

- A) It's a good thing we're replacing it.
B) Oh no, that thing? I thought we could ignore it forever!
C) Do you need any help with that, or are you good to go?
D) I think that's what it is. Can you show me how to fix it?
E) Okay, let's turn the water back on and see if it's still leaking.

47. Dwayne:

- **Have you ever had a bad experience in love?**

Laura:

- - - - -

Dwayne:

- **It can be really tough to go through. How did you cope?**

Laura:

- **It wasn't easy, but I took some time to focus on myself and my own needs. I also talked to friends and family for support.**

- A) To me, love truly is about highs and lows, the laughter and the tears.
B) I know, he is charming and all, but I'm not sure where this is going.
C) Yeah, unfortunately I have. I think we all have at some point.
D) I'm sure you will, and I can't wait to hear more about your adventures in love.
E) Let me tell you the worst part of my love affair with him.

48. Jessica:

- **I think there are many other important scientists that are often overlooked.**

Robert:

- **Like who?**

Jessica:

- **Like Marie Curie, who discovered radioactivity and won two Nobel prizes.**

Robert:

- - - - -

Jessica:

- **Exactly. I think it's important to recognize the contributions of all scientists, not just the ones that are commonly mentioned in popular culture.**

- A) She faced numerous health problems throughout her life, due to her exposure to radioactive materials.
B) That's mind-blowing. But I've heard that her research was also pretty dangerous.
C) So, have you ever wondered about the life of Marie Curie?
D) Speaking of numbers, I reckon that there are more innovations in medicine than there are in space.
E) Oh yeah, I remember learning about her in school. She was definitely an important figure in science.

49 - 53. sorularda verilen cümleye anlamca en yakın cümleyi bulunuz.

49. Contrary to the managers, the employees do not keep on receiving salary increases when the company is facing financial challenges.

- A) Pay rises cannot be given to the workers by the management when the firm is in a financial crisis.
- B) The managers won't get a pay rise during this financial crisis in the firm, but all of the workers will surely do.
- C) During financial difficulties at the company, it's only the workers whose pay remains unchanged, not the managers.
- D) The management is reluctant to grant salary increases to the employees during times of financial turmoil.
- E) In times of financial distress for the company, neither the management nor the workers receive salary raises.

50. Of the two classes of non-tectonic Earthquake, those of volcanic origin are seldom very large or destructive.

- A) Non-tectonic earthquakes originating from volcanoes are rarely very extensive or harmful, as compared to the other category.
- B) In order for an earthquake to be very large or harmful, it is supposed to be caused by a tectonic activity rather than by a volcano.
- C) All volcano-induced earthquakes are always less destructive and smaller than the ones classified as tectonic.
- D) Non-tectonic earthquakes are distinct from natural tectonic earthquakes, for they are small and do not cause much damage.
- E) There are two types of earthquakes that are very large and destructive, one of which is originated by a volcano.

51. Some basic problems are common to all societies no matter what level of economic development they have reached.

- A) If a society aims to solve its economic problems, it is supposed to eradicate all of its fundamental problems.
- B) Even if they have reached to a level where they do not suffer financially, each society has some fundamental problems impossible to solve.
- C) Although most societies can somehow achieve economic developments, there are some others that still possess fundamental problems.
- D) The higher level of economic development a society has achieved, the fewer fundamental problems it will have.
- E) Irrespective of the degree of economic progress achieved, certain fundamental issues are universal to all societies.

52. When people eat healthily and do regular exercise, they are likely to eliminate heart disease.

- A) By both eating healthily and doing exercise regularly, people will surely manage to prevent heart disease.
- B) Engaging in a healthy diet and regular exercise is likely to result in the prevention of heart disease.
- C) The only way to prevent people from contracting heart disease is to advise them to eat healthily and do regular exercise.
- D) One of the probable ways to prevent heart disease is to either eat healthily or do regular exercise.
- E) It is likely that people will have heart disease unless they care about what to eat and how to do exercise.

53. The captain ordered everyone to abandon the ship just as the collision with the iceberg was about to take place.

- A) As soon as the captain ordered all the passengers to evacuate the vessel, it collided with the iceberg.
- B) The captain noticed that the evacuation of the vessel would be the only choice just before it had collided with the iceberg.
- C) Just before the collision with the iceberg, the captain instructed all passengers to evacuate the vessel.
- D) The order of evacuation came from the captain just when it collided with the iceberg.
- E) The collision with the iceberg and the captain's instruction to evacuate the vessel happened at the same time.